

## **Final Report**

### **Elucidating the Structure of *Geobacter sulfurreducens* Conductive Pili and the Features Conferring Metallic-Like Conductivity**

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#### **SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL OBJECTIVES**

Electrically conductive pili are important in bioelectrochemical technologies and show promise as a sustainable electronic material for the development of nanowire sensors and other electronic devices. The objective of the research was to elucidate the structure of the electrically conductive *G. sulfurreducens* pilus and to define the fundamental principles for biological metallic-like conductivity that will guide fabrication of synthetic protein nanowires with diverse functionalities.

#### **APPROACH**

The research approach was to first develop a model for the structure of the native, wild-type electrically conductive pili of *Geobacter sulfurreducens* (b) (4)

#### **CONCISE DESCRIPTION OF ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

(b) (4)

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## **EXPANDED DESCRIPTION OF RESULTS**

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#### **IMPACT/APPLICATIONS/TRANSITIONS**

These results are significant because they demonstrate the feasibility developing structure-based models to describe the conductivity mechanisms for natural conductive protein nanowires and to guide the design of synthetic protein nanowires. (b) (4)

## REFERRED PUBLICATIONS

- Walker, D. J. F., R. Y. Adhikari, D. E. Holmes, J. E. Ward, T. L. Woodard, K. P. Nevin, and D. R. Lovley. 2017. Electrically conductive pili from genes of phylogenetically diverse microorganisms. *ISME J.* 11:doi:10.1038/ismej.2017.141.
- Lovley, D. R. 2017. e-Biologics: Fabrication of sustainable electronics with ‘green’ biological materials. *mBio* 8:e00695-17.
- Lovley, D. R. 2017. Syntrophy goes electric: direct interspecies electron transfer. *Ann. Rev. Microbiol.* 71:643-664.
- Lovley, D. R. 2017. Electrically conductive pili: biological function and potential applications in electronics. *Curr. Opin. Electrochem.* (in press):<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.coelec.2017.08.015>.